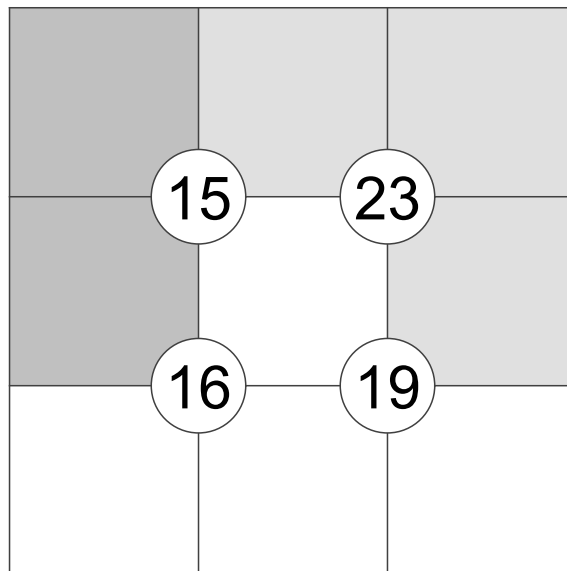




PUZZLE MADNESS

Daily Suko Puzzle for Friday 23rd January 2026 (Medium)



- 17
- 22
- 6